



# ISG ISI (Information Security Indicators)

## ETSI ISG ISI initiative Summary Presentation

14 May 2014

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## Fill the gap in the Cyber Defence and SIEM standardization fields (1)

*Reference frameworks missing and hindering IT security measures benchmarking*

- ❑ 5-year field experience in the Cyber Defence domain with the French Club R2GS gathering 45 major companies and organizations (including French Network and Information Security Agency ANSSI)
- ❑ Network of similar « grassroots » Chapters under development in Europe (UK, Germany, Luxemburg, Italy, others to come)
- ❑ Production of reference frameworks used by most Club R2GS members (sometimes on a worldwide scale)
  - Event classification model (incidents and vulnerabilities/nonconformities)
  - Full set of operational indicators
- ❑ Feasibility of benchmarking based on **state-of-the-art statistical figures** tied to the set of indicators has been proven

## Fill the gap in the Cyber Defence and SIEM standardization fields (2)

*Scope in the world regarding standardization in this field*

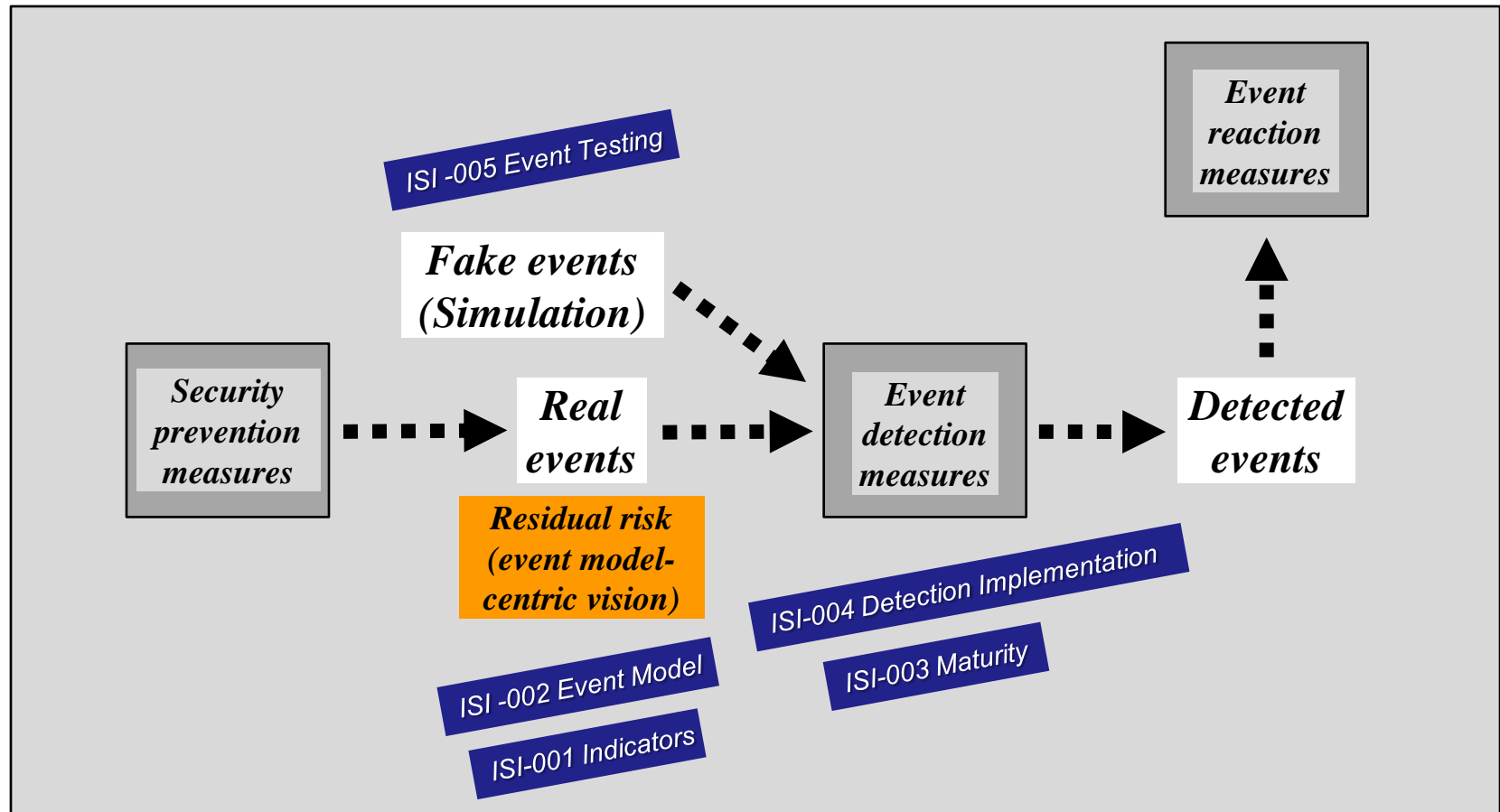
- ❑ At first and above all, standards for IT security indicators and for tied up event classification model are missing (or are still very poor)
- ❑ Overcome past genuine difficulties on this matter =
  - Too technical or ill-positioned or not well structured standards (for example too bushy and messy MITRE CEE or CAPEC)
  - Strong vision required together with adjustment time through implementation (right aggregation level or scope of indicators)
- ❑ Find out the **half way** between security governance understanding and ground technical positioning and skills =
  - Gain support from IT and security managers and decision makers

## Address the full scope of main missing security event detection issues

### *5 Work Items*

- ❑ **ISI Indicators (ISI-001-1 and Guide ISI-001-2)** = A powerful way to assess security measures level of application and effectiveness
- ❑ **ISI Event Model (ISI-002)** = A comprehensive security event classification model (taxonomy + representation)
- ❑ **ISI Maturity (ISI-003)** = Necessary to assess the maturity level regarding overall event detection (technology/people/process) and to weigh event detection results. Complements ISI-005 (which is more detailed and a more case by case approach)
- ❑ **ISI Event Detection (ISI-004)** = Demonstrate through examples how to produce indicators and how to detect the related events with various means and methods (with classification of hints/symptoms/artifacts)
- ❑ **ISI Event Testing (ISI-005)** = Propose a way to produce security events and to test the effectiveness of existing detection means (for major types of events)

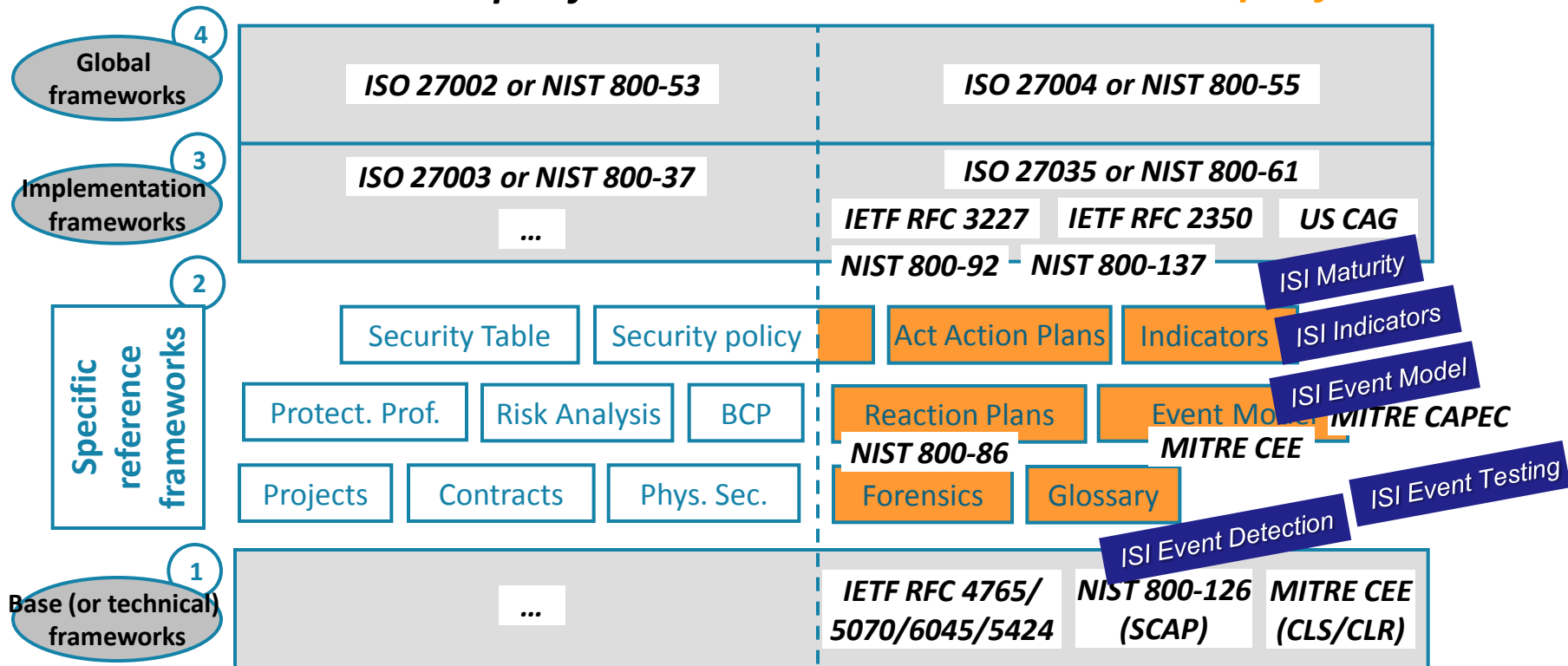
## ISI Work Items Positioning



## ISI Work Items positioned against other standards

**Whole specifications**

**Continuous assurance specifications**



## **Mrs De Soete – ISO JTC1 SC27 Vice-chair – Presentation at the 9th ETSI Security Workshop (Excerpt regarding links between ISO JTC1 SC27 and ETSI Security Cluster)**

### Collaboration with ETSI ISG ISI

- Liaison on standards under development
  - 27044 (guidelines for security information and event management (SIEM))
  - 27035-1 -2 -3 (information security incident management)
- Works are complementary
  - WG 4 is more focusing on policy and strategic aspects
  - ETSI ISG ISI more on operational aspects and detail indicators
- Establishment of a cat. C liaison
  - Jan de Meer is the liaison officer

## ISG ISI schedule

*Most of specifications already available*

- ❑ **ISG ISI started in Fall 2011 = Members of the Unit and of the 5 Work Items are European and US experts**
- ❑ **ISI Indicators (ISI-001-1 and ISI-001-2) and ISI Event Model (ISI-002) published in April 2013**
- ❑ **ISI Maturity (ISI-003) published in April 2014**
- ❑ **ISI Event Implementation (ISI-004) published in December 2013**
- ❑ **ISI Event Testing (ISI-005) started at the beginning of 2013 and might be available at the beginning of 2015**



## Release of ISG ISI specifications

*1st target is Europe*

- ❑ Release notably through the network of associations in Europe (Club R2GS Chapters), which is structured around ISG ISI specifications
- ❑ Release through ETSI members (see 9<sup>th</sup> Security Workshop on 15/16 January 2014)
- ❑ Promotion through liaisons with ISO JTC1 SC 27 and ITU-T SG17 Q4, through national standardization bodies (AFNOR, DIN, UNI, BSI, ...), via vendors or service providers (Qualys, ...), through the IT security world community (RSA Conference, ...)
- ❑ Basis for the constitution of large data bases in Europe =
  - Independent IT security observatories providing dependable state-of-the-art figures for indicators
- ❑ This will constitute a genuine step forward for the profession (within 2 to 3 years)...